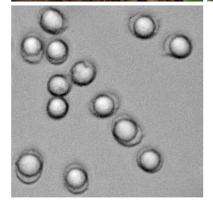
Lactifluus piperatus (Linnaeus) Kuntze





OVERALL: North Laurel Park,10/12/2008, *J. Solem*. GILLS, LATEX and STEM: Pigtail, 6/30/2009, *R. Solem*. TOP: Pigtail, 8/20/2020, *JI Solem*. OVERALL: Scott's Cove, 7/15/2014, *J. Solem*. SPORES (6.5-7.8 x 5.3-6.2 μm): Pigtail, 8/26/2020, *R. Solem*.

Peppery Milk Mushroom Lactifluus piperatus Russulaceae J F M A J J A S O N D ++++ ++++ +-- -+- --- --- ---

ID: Cap buff; convex/flat (funnel-shaped in age). Stalk white. Latex white/cream, may dry brownish. Pronounced odor, acrid taste. Use KOH.

Habitat: Scattered, groups. On ground in hardwood/mixed forests.

Cap: 2 – 4.7" [5 – 12 cm]

White/buff/pinkish tan. Often zonate, smooth. Convex/flat/funnel-shaped. Margin inrolled, hairy (smooth/wrinkled in age). Flesh white/pinkish tan. Latex white/cream; unchanging or may dry pale green/brownish. Taste acrid. Pronounced odor.

Gills: White/cream tinged w/ pink; bruise brown. Decurrent. Close/very crowded. Narrow, often forked.

Spores: Cream/*white*. Ellipsoid, ornamented w/ fine lines. 6.5-7.8 x 5.3-6.2

Stalk: Up to 2.8" x 1.2" [7 cm x 3 cm] White/flesh-colored. Dry. Smooth. Solid.

Frequency: Common.

Locations: BIGBR, BOLPL, GONRA, HIRIP, LONGC, MANWD, MPENA, NOLAP, PIGTL, RKBRP, WSTRP.

Notes: Mycobank 230270. Pigtail and Scott's Cove specimens identified by examination of spores by R. Solem. KOH turn cap pale magenta. Bitter acrid taste grows stronger. Do not swallow!

Synonym: Lactarius piperatus

References: Bar 309. BBF160key. BBH 74. BHB 220, 105-106. Bin 153. Bni 63. E&S 201. Kuo. M&M 97. Phi 109. Rog. Stu 40. <u>http://www.first-</u>

nature.com/fungi/id_guide/russulaceae/lactarious_piperatus.htm.